**World History I**

Mrs. Bailey

**Rome V. Carthage: The Punic Wars (264-201 BCE) – 9 Points**

***ACTIVELY read the provided article and then answer the following:***

1. Rome, originally a “land power” battles with Carthage over control of Sicily. What are the three reasons provided for the war?

1. Explain how the Peloponnesian War (Athens V. Sparta) and the First Punic War were similar.
2. What Greek innovation did the Romans adapt to turn sea battles into “land” or hand to hand combat battles?
3. Outcome:
   * Who wins? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   * What cost Romans many boats and lives? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   * Carthage has to  **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
   * ¾ of Sicily belongs to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but Sicilians are not offered Roman citizenship
4. Between the wars Rome expands and takes the Carthage islands of **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** and **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**. Carthage expands into modern day **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.** Carthage attacks the Spanish city of **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**, which is a **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** ally.
5. In the Second Punic War, **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** invades Italy via the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** Mountain range with 40,000 men and 37 elephants, however only **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** men and **\_\_\_\_\_**elephant survive the march.
6. At the Battle of Cannae (216 BCE), Hannibal used a “masterpiece of strategy”. This battle caused many of Rome’s allies to instead defect to Carthage’s side. **Describe** what happened in the battle.
7. At the Battle of Zama, the Romans used Hannibal’s tactics and crushed Carthage. List at least 4 items Rome took from or required of Carthage.

1. At the end of the Punic Wars, who was the dominant power in the West? **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**